

**Study & Evaluation Scheme
Of
Master of Laws
LL.M. (One Year)**



LL.M. (One Year) Programme

[Applicable w.e.f. Academic Session 2025-26 till revised]

[As per CBCS guidelines given by UGC]

RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

NH-91, Rama City, Mandhana, Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh - 209217

Website: ramauniversity.ac.in



**ORDINANCE FOR LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME
CENTRE FOR POST GRADUATE LEGAL STUDIES (CPGLS)**

A. Establishment:

- (i) In pursuance of the UGC guidelines dated 18.01.2013 for the introduction of one year LL.M One Year. programme, a Centre of Post Graduate Legal Studies (CPGLS) is establishment at **Rama University, Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh,**

B. CENTRE OF POST GRADUATE LEGAL STUDIES (CPGLS):

- (i) There shall be a Centre of Post Graduate Legal Studies (CPGLS) in the University to look after the Post Graduate Legal Studies in the University.
- (ii) The Centre shall have such number of Faculty Members and assisting staff as may be prescribed by the University from time to time. They will be governed by the University Regulations relating to teaching and non-teaching staff framed from time to time.

C. ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION:

- a. The candidates shall be selected for admission to the LL.M. (One) Year Programme on the basis RUET.
- b. The minimum eligibility requirement for appearing in the RUET shall be Law Degree or an equivalent degree from any University recognized by the UGC with not less than 50% marks in aggregate (45% in case of SC/ST candidates of Uttar Pradesh). However, those who are appearing in the final examination of the aforesaid Degree course or whose results are awaited may also appear, however such candidates shall have to produce proof of having qualified the aforesaid degree course examination with the required percentage of marks on the date of their admission. If number of applicants is less than number of seats, the students may be admitted directly.

D. FOREIGN NATIONALS/NON-RESIDENTIAL INDIANS/NRI SPONSORED:

- a. Foreign Nationals/Non-Resident Indians (NRI) may be admitted to the LL.M. Programme, provided that they fulfil the prescribed minimum eligibility requirements. They are exempted from appearing in the RUET.

Signature

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.



- b. Only those foreign nationals /NRI's shall be admitted to the course, who have a valid visa to stay in India.
c. The number of supernumerary seats for this category shall be not more than ten.

E. INTAKE AND RESERVATION: As per university Rule

F. FEE STRUCTURE:

Fee shall be decided by the University from time to time.

G. DURATION OF THE PROGRAMME:-

The duration of the programme shall be one year in two semesters.

H. ATTENDANCE:

- a. A student is required to be regular in classes and Minimum 75% class attendance is mandatory to be appear in the Internal Examination/End Term Examination of the concerned semester.

I. EXAMINATION & EVALUATION:

a. **Medium and Duration of Examinations:** As per University Rule

b. **Evaluation**

| Evaluation | Internal | External/End semester | Total |
|------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------|
| Theory | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| Practical/Dissertation | 100 | 100 | 200 |

c. **Internal Evaluation of Theory**

| Mid Test* | PUT* | Assignment/ Presentation | Attendance | Total |
|-----------|------|-----------------------------|------------|-------|
| 20 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 40 |

*Best one out of two

The **criteria for awarding semester attendance marks** will be as prescribed by the University. Please note the following important points:

- A minimum of 75% attendance is mandatory to be eligible to appear in both **internal and external examinations**.
- Students with attendance below 75% will not be awarded any attendance marks.

Signature

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.



d. External Evaluation of Theory

External/End Semester Examination: 60 Marks (Controller of Examinations (COE) as per University Rule.

e. Practical Evaluation

| Practical/Dissertation | Viva-Voce | Total |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| 100 | 100 (by external expert) | 200 |

J. BREAK IN THE COURSE:

No student shall be allowed to pursue any full time programme/course/job during his/her studies in the LL.M. Programme in the University.

K. REMOVAL OF DIFFICULTY:

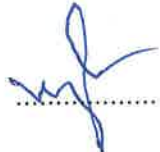
The Vice Chancellor, on the recommendation of the Committee to be constituted by him, shall have power to make such modification, alteration or amendment in these Regulations as may be necessary to remove any difficulty arising out of its application during a period of first two years from the date of the commencement of these Regulations. The amendment so made will be reported to the Academic Council in its next meeting.

Signature

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 

7. 



Constitutional and Administrative Law

Semester-I

| S.No | Core & Non Core subject | Course Code | Course Title | Hours per Week | | | Credits | Max Marks | | Total |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|---|----------------|---|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | L | T | P | | I | E | |
| 1. | Compulsory | LLM112 | Research Methods and Research Ethics | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 2. | Compulsory | LLM113 | Public Law in Global Perspective | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 3. | Core | LLM 109 | Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 4. | Core | LLM 110 | Media Law | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 5. | Core | LLM 111 | Administrative Law | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| Total | | | | 15 | | | 15 | 200 | 300 | 500 |

Signature

1.

Pankaj
I. Kaur

2.

Pooja
Sharma

3.

Dr. A
Sharma

4.

Dr. A



Constitutional and Administrative Law

Semester-II

| S.No | Core & Non core subject | Course Code | Title of the Paper | Hours per Week | | | Credits | Max Marks | | Total |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|--|----------------|---|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | L | T | P | | I | E | |
| 1. | Compulsory | LL.M.201 | Law & Justice | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 2. | Core | LL.M.-208 | Centre-State Relations and Constitutional Governance | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 3. | Core | LL.M.-209 | Police and security Administration | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 4. | Core | LL.M.-210 | Local Self – Government & Federal Governance | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 5. | Compulsory | LL.M -211 | Dissertation | - | - | 3 | 3 | 100 | 100 | 200 |
| Total | | | | 12 | | 3 | 15 | 260 | 340 | 600 |

Signature

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 





Business & Corporate Law

Semester-I

| S.No | Core & Non core subject | Course Code | Title of the Paper | Hours per Week | | | Credits | Max Marks | | Total |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | L | T | P | | I | E | |
| 1. | Compulsory | LLM112 | Research Methods and Research Ethics | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 2. | Compulsory | LLM113 | Public Law in Global Perspective | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 3. | Core | LL.M-103 | Company Law | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 4. | Core | LL.M-104 | International Trade Law | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 5. | Core | LL.M-114 | Banking And Insurance Law | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| Total | | | | 15 | | | 15 | 200 | 300 | 500 |

Signature

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.



Business & Corporate Law

Semester-II

| S.No | Core & Non core subject | Course Code | Title of the Paper | Hours per Week | | | Credits | Max Marks | | Total |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|---|----------------|---|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | L | T | P | | I | E | |
| 1. | Compulsory | LL.M.201 | Law & Justice | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 2. | Core | LL.M.202 | Competition Law | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 3. | Core | LL.M. -203 | Law on Securities And Financial Markets | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 4. | Core | LL.M.204 | Intellectual Property Rights | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 5. | Compulsory | LL.M -211 | Dissertation | - | - | 3 | 3 | 100 | 100 | 200 |
| Total | | | | 12 | | 3 | 15 | 260 | 340 | 600 |

Criminal and Security Law

Signature 1.  2.  3.  4. 
5.  6.  7. 



Criminal and Security Law

Semester-I

| S.No | Core & Non core subject | Course Code | Title of the Paper | Hours per Week | | | Credits | Max Marks | | Total |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | L | T | P | | I | E | |
| 1. | Compulsory | LLM112 | Research Methods and Research Ethics | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 2. | Compulsory | LLM113 | Public Law in Global Perspective | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 3. | Core | LL.M-106 | Criminology and Penology | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 4. | Core | LL.M-107 | Police Law and Administration | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 5. | Core | LL.M-108 | Criminal Justice Administration | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| Total | | | | 15 | | | 15 | 200 | 300 | 500 |

Signature

1.

Poorevi

2.

Dudhu

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

I. Kaur

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]



Criminal and Security Law

Semester-II

| S.No | Core & Non core subject | Course Code | Title of the Paper | Hours per Week | | | Credits | Max Marks | | Total |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|---|----------------|---|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | L | T | P | | I | E | |
| 1. | Compulsory | LL.M.201 | Law & Justice | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 2. | Core | LL.M.205 | Criminal Justice And Human Right | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 3. | Core | LL.M.206 | White Collar Crimes And Corporate Crime | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 4. | Core | LL.M.207 | Victimology | 3 | - | - | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 |
| 5. | Compulsory | LL.M -211 | Dissertation | - | - | 3 | 3 | 100 | 100 | 200 |
| Total | | | | 12 | | 3 | 15 | 260 | 340 | 600 |

Signature

1.

Poum

2.

Pischi

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

I'kay

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

MASTER OF LAWS

LL.M.

One Year Programme

Business and Corporate Law

Semester-1

**FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR**

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

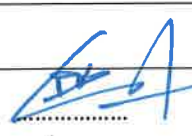
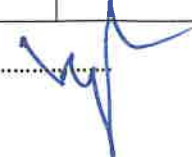

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM112 Compulsory | Business & Corporate Law Semester-I Research Methods and Research Ethics | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Explain and distinguish the methods and techniques of legal research from that of social sciences research.</p> <p>CO2: Apply the techniques of legal research to legal research and writings.</p> <p>CO3: Write a good quality-PG level dissertation.</p> <p>CO4: Develop the proposal for undertaking independent research projects.</p> <p>CO5: Implement the research techniques to prepare class lectures/lessons based on principles, theories, legislations, and cases.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Meaning, Objectives and types of Research & Legal research <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning of research, kinds and objectives of research and legal research. • Criteria of good research, importance of research. • Problems of researchers in India. • Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Research Formulations and Design <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hypothesis: Its role, definition, criteria of a workable hypothesis and its sources. • Identification and Formulation of Research Problem • Hypothesis and Research Design (Characteristics and contents) • Database for Legal Research: Legislations, Judicial Decisions, Juristic Writings and Traditional and Online Databases. | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Research Tools & Techniques <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Methodology: Tool and Techniques for collection of data, collection of case materials and juristic literature, use of questionnaire and interview. • Computer and its role in research, Effective use of Internet, • Sampling: Types, Merits and Demerits • Observation, Interview, Questionnaire • Use of Library and e-resources | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Research Ethics | 10 hours |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 
5.  6.  

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Publication Ethics: Meaning, definition and its importance• Publication misconduct: Concept, problems, that leads to unethical behavior and vice versa.• Violation of publication ethics.• Intellectual honesty and research integrity | |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Anwarul Yaqin, Legal Research and Writing: New Perspectives 2022 (Lexis Nexis)2. Earl R. Babbie, Adventures in Social Methodology 20223. Pauline V Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research 1949 (originally) (Published by Literary Licensing, LLC, 2012)4. Robert Watt and Francis Johns, Concise Legal Research 2009 (The Federation Press)5. S K Verma and Afzal Wani, Legal Research and Methodology 2006 (Indian Law Institute, New Delhi) | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM113 Compulsory | Business & Corporate Law Semester-I Public Law in Global Perspective | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Explain the concepts of public law, private law, constitutionalism, constitutional morality, and federalism.</p> <p>CO2: Identify underlying principles of the legal systems of United Kingdom, United States of America, and Switzerland.</p> <p>CO3: Analyse the underlying principles of Indian constitution with that of United Kingdom (UK) & United States of America (USA).</p> <p>CO4: Philosophy of Indian Constitution, Appraise the challenges to the Indian legal system and suggest a remedy thereof.</p> <p>CO5: Evaluate the underlying principles of rule of law, administrative standards, and criminal justice system.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Public Law – Constitution and Administrative Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning and Idea of Constitution, • Meaning and definition & Concept of Public Law • Public Law – International Law, Constitutional Law and Administrative Law • Distinction between Public Law and Private Law • Living Constitution • Constitution as Supreme Law | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Constitutionalism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept • Distinction between Constitution and Constitutionalism • Essential features of Constitutionalism – • Written Constitution, Separation of Powers, Fundamental Rights, • Independence of Judiciary and Judicial Review | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Constitutional foundations of powers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supremacy of Legislature in Law Making • Rule of law · Dicey's Concept of Rule of Law · Modern Concept of Rule of Law · Social and economic rights as part of rule of law | 10 hours |

Signature

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Separation of powers · Concept of Separation of Powers · Checks and Balances · Separation of Powers or Separation of Functions | |
| Unit-IV | Forms of Governments <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Federal and Unitary Forms: Features, Advantages and Disadvantages · Models of Federalism and Concept of Quasi-federalism · • Role of Courts in Preserving Federalism • Parliamentary and Presidential Forms of Government | 10 hours |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, OUP 2. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, Lexis Nexis 3. D.D. Basu, Comparative Federalism, Lexis Nexis 4. Neal Devins and Louis Fisher, The Democratic Constitution (Oxford, 2010) 5. Vicki C. Jackson, Mark V. Tushnet, Comparative Constitutional Law, Foundation Press 6. H.W.R. Wade, Administrative Law, Oxford 7. Erwin Chemerinsky, Constitutional Law, Principles and Policies, Espen 8. Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford <p>Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.</p> | | |

Signature

1.

Poornima

2.

Prabhu

3.

Shubh

4.

Shubh

5.

T. K. S.

6.

Shubh

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM103 Core | Business & Corporate Law Semester-I Company Law | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>CO1: Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of the legal framework governing the incorporation, structure, and management of companies under the Companies Act, 2013.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the roles, powers, and responsibilities of directors, promoters, shareholders, and other key stakeholders in corporate governance.</p> <p>CO3: Critically evaluate regulatory mechanisms relating to corporate finance, including share capital, debentures, and dividends.</p> <p>CO4: Interpret statutory provisions and case laws concerning mergers, acquisitions, winding up, and corporate insolvency under IBC and company law.</p> <p>CO5: Apply corporate legal principles to practical and hypothetical problems to enhance problem-solving and advisory skills in corporate legal practice.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Introduction, Formation and Capital Including Financing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Development of modern company law, meaning & Kinds of companies, Formation formalities, characteristic features of a company, lifting the corporate veil, certificate of incorporation. • Promoter- Definition and his legal position, effects of pre-incorporation contracts. • Memorandum and articles of association, prospectus. | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Business Management, Amalgamation, Take Over, Mergers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shares, share capital, allotment, membership, borrowing powers, debenture-issue, floating and fixed charge, registration of mortgage and charges, interoperate loans and investments, mutual funds, FDI and NRI investments. • Qualifications, appointment, remuneration and removal of directors, managing directors and managers. • Legal position of directors and criminal liability of the officers of the company. • Meetings of the company- Types of meetings, procedure of calling meeting, company's resolutions and its kinds. • Company secretary-Qualification, appointments duties, and his legal position. • National company law tribunal and appellate tribunal. • Investigations into the affairs of the company. | 10 hours |

Signature

1.

P. K. Singh

2.

P. K. Singh

3.

Dr. A. K. Singh

4.

Dr. A. K. Singh

5.

I. K. Singh

6.

Dr. A. K. Singh

Dr. A. K. Singh

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|--|-----------------|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Amalgamation, take over, mergers, corporate collapse. | |
| Unit-III | <p>Oppression & Mismanagement, Winding Up Of Company And Law Relating To Multinational Corporation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prevention of oppression and mismanagement, Meaning and kinds of winding up, Appointment , Powers and Duties of Liquidator, Contributory Meaning and Definition of Multinational Corporation National Regulation of MNC in India, U.N. Commission on Transactional Corporation-1975, Regulation through Company Law- 1956. Regulation through FEMA-1999. | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | <p>Corporate Governance and Social Responsibility</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Concept, Significance, dimensions, Legal framework, Impact of globalization. Importance of Corporate Governance. Impact of Legal Traditions and the Rule of Law on Corporate Governance Legal Reforms of Corporate Governance in India Reports of the various Committees on Corporate Governance. Corporate Social and Environmental Responsibility. | 10 hours |
| <p>Reference Books</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Smith And Keenan's, Company Law (2002) Andrew Lidbetter, Company Investigations Ad Public Law (1999) Saleem Sheikh & William Rees, Corporate Governance & Corporate Control (2002)4. Avtar Singh, Company Law, 2007 Eastern Book Company, Lucknow. Gower's Principles Of Company Law 8th Edition 2008, R. Cambray & Co. Pvt. Ltd. Smith And Keenan's Company Law. | | |
| <p>Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.</p> | | |

Signature

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| Course Code: LLM104 Core | Business & Corporate Law Semester-I International Trade Law | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Unit-I | The History and Development of International Trade, and Financial Institution <ul style="list-style-type: none"> History and development of international trade. International Monetary Fund (IMF), International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD). International Finance Corporation (IFC), International Development Association (IDA), Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA). | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | WTO and International Trade Law; Regulation of International Trade in India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multilateral Agreements on Trade in Goods, GATS, TRIPS Agreement. Doha Round and aftermath, Institutional Structure. Foreign trade (Development and Regulation) Act, 1992, Foreign Trade Policy, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Foreign Trade Procedures | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | International Sale and Carriage of Goods and International Investment Laws <ul style="list-style-type: none"> United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods, 1980 Bills of Lading and other Shipping Documents, Documentary Credit and other Payment Arrangements, International Contracts Claims before National Courts. Bilateral Investment Treaties, Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency, Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures, Multilateral Agreement on Investment. | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Settlement of International Trade Disputes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consultations, Panel and appellate reviews, Good offices, conciliation and mediation; Arbitration | 10 hours |

Signature

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

- Compliance and enforcement.

Reference Books

1. Goyal, Arun; WTO in the new Millennium: Commentary, Case Law, Legal Texts; MVIRDC World Trade Centre
2. Carr, Indira; International Trade Law; Cavendish Publishing House
3. Rao, M. B; and Guru, Manjula; WTO and International Trade; Vikas Publishing House

Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature

1.

Poornima

2.

Dishank

3.

Shubh

4.

Signature

5.

T. Kaur

6.

Signature

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM114 Core | Business & Corporate Law Semester-I Banking and Insurance Law | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand of the nature and history of banking business and its regulations.</p> <p>CO2: Apply the knowledge on the role and policy measures of RBI in driving the Indian economy.</p> <p>CO3: Analyze the analytical skills of risk and insurance relationship and learning of basic principles governing insurance.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the rights, duties, and liabilities of the parties through sector specific insurance laws in Indian scenario.</p> <p>CO5: Evaluate the existing mechanism of banking and insurance laws and its effects on the stakeholders.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Introduction and Social Control over Banking <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nature and development of Banking. ➤ Evolution of Banking in India and elsewhere. ➤ Different kinds of banks, their functions. ➤ Multi-functional banks- growth and legal issues. ➤ Nationalization, liberalization etc. | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Regulatory Framework of Banking Sector <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 • Banking Regulation Act, 1949 • Banking Ombudsman Scheme • Prevention of Money Laundering Act (PMLA), 2002 • Non-performing assets (NPAs) and SARFAESI Act • Role of SEBI and IRDA in financial regulation • Cybersecurity and digital banking laws | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Insurance Law – Concept and Development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nature and definition of insurance • Principles of insurance: Utmost good faith, insurable interest, indemnity, subrogation, contribution • Types of insurance: Life, fire, marine, health, liability insurance • History and evolution of insurance law in India | 10 hours |

Signature

1. P. Banerjee 2. P. Banerjee 3. P. Banerjee 4. P. Banerjee
5. T. K. Banerjee 6. T. K. Banerjee

Shubh

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|---|-----------------|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956 and General Insurance Business (Nationalisation) Act, 1972 Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI) – powers and functions | |
| Unit-IV | Legal Framework and Policy Issues in Insurance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Insurance contracts: Proposal, acceptance, consideration, warranties, assignments, nomination Consumer protection in insurance services Claim settlement: Delay, repudiation, legal remedies Emerging trends in insurance: Microinsurance, bancassurance, health insurance IRDAI regulations and recent reforms Comparative study with insurance laws in other jurisdictions (e.g., UK, USA) | 10 hours |
| Reference Book <ol style="list-style-type: none"> J.M. Holden, The Law and Practice of Banking, Universal Law Publishing. M. N. Srinivasan, Principles of Insurance Law, Wadhwa & Co.; T. T. Bishnoi & Sofia Devi, Banking Sector Reforms in India, (Palgrave Macmillan Studies, 2017). | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 
 5.  6.  7. 

MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.
One Year Programme
Business and Corporate Law

Semester-2

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM 201 Compulsory | Business & Corporate Law Semester-II Law and Justice | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the nature of globalization and its historical and developmental course.</p> <p>CO2: Apply the analytical tools to analyse the impact of globalization on the sovereignty of state, federalism, and human rights jurisprudence.</p> <p>CO3: Comprehend the concept of global justice and the source of law to achieve justice.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the working of international institutions, which are instrumental in delivering justice.</p> <p>CO5: Implement the legal framework and its efficacy in solving special in the globalised world</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Introduction to law and justice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ The concept of law as conceived by Plato ➤ Aristotle's concept of justice ➤ Law and morality ➤ Relationship between law and ethics | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Legal Theory <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Law and justice as per Natural law school ➤ Positivism and Analytical Theories of Law: ➤ Sociological jurisprudence: Pound ➤ The Pure Science of Law: Kelson's Theory. | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Concept of Justice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Concept of justice ➤ Types of justice ➤ Theories of justice : Justice by utilitarianists, Marxist approach to justice, Rawls theory of justice, Amartya sen's theory of justice | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Concept of Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Theory of liability ➤ Fault liability or no fault theory ➤ Strict liability ➤ Concept of Property: Possession, Ownership ➤ Corporate Personality | 10 hours |

Signature

1.

Pooneri

2.

Dishu

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

I. Kany

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|--------------------------|--|
| | ➤ Feminist Jurisprudence | |
| Reference Book 1. Allen Buchanan , Justice, Legitimacy, and Self-determination: Moral Foundations for 2. International Law, Oxford Publication (2004) 3. Amartya Sen, Global Justice Harvard University Press (2017) 4. Amartya Sen, The Idea of Justice Allen Lane & Harvard University Press (2009) 5. Andrew Hurrell, Global Inequality and International Institutions Global Justice (2001) 6. Andrew Kuper, Democracy Beyond Borders: Justice and Representations in Global 7. Institutions Oxford University Press (2006) 8. Anthony McGrew, David Held (eds.), Governing Globalization: Power, Authority and 9. Global Governance Polity Press (2002) 10. Brian Barry, Culture and Equality Cambridge: Polity, (2001) Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

Banerji

2.

Dasgupta

3.

Dasgupta

4.

Dasgupta

5.

I. Kaur

6.

Dasgupta

Dasgupta

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM202 Core | Business & Corporate Law Semester-II Competition Law | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>On completion of this course, the students will be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Explain the socio-economic impact of competition on enterprises and economy.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the cases decided by the tribunals and courts to identify the gaps and suggest measures.</p> <p>CO3: Apply the substantive and procedural provisions of Competition Law to the anticompetitive conduct in India.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the role and authority of competition regulator vis-à-vis social and economic institutions.</p> <p>CO5: Evaluate the legal provisions and offer professional advice and counseling.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Introduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Restraint of Trade under Indian Contract Act, monopolistic trade practices, restrictive trade practices. ➤ Provisions of Sherman's Act, Aims, objects and salient features of The Competition Act, 2002, its relationship with the Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Act, ➤ Comparison between MRTP Act and Competition Act, 1969, Raghavan Committee Report, Definition of competition and competition Law | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Anti-Competitive Agreements, Abuse of Dominant Position and Regulation of Combinations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Horizontal and vertical Agreement, dominant position. ➤ Abuse of dominant position, regulation of combinations viz. mergers and acquisitions. ➤ Combination, protection of consumers, anti-competitive. | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Competition Commission of India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Establishment, composition, powers, duties and functions, ➤ Distribution of business amongst commission and benches, ➤ Jurisdiction of benches and procedure for adjudication, ➤ Penalties for offences under the Competition Act, 2002. | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Competition Appellate Tribunal | 10 hours |

Signature

1.

Poan

2.

Poan

3.

Poan

4.

Poan

5.

Poan

6.

Poan

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Composition, functions, powers and procedure ,➤ Award Compensation ,power to punish for contempt , Execution of orders | |
| Reference Book | | |
| Avtar Singh, Competition Law (1st Ed. 2020, EBC) ISBN: 9-7893-9436-4738 | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM203 Core | Business & Corporate Law Semester-II Law on Securities and Financial Markets | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>On completion of this course, the students will be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Demonstrate comprehensive knowledge of the legal and regulatory framework governing securities markets in India, including SEBI Act, SCRA, and Depositories Act.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the roles and functions of key institutions such as SEBI, stock exchanges, depositories, and intermediaries in regulating financial markets.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate the legal procedures and compliance requirements for public offerings, listing, delisting, and insider trading regulations.</p> <p>CO4: Critically examine the investor protection mechanisms and the legal remedies available under Indian securities law.</p> <p>CO5: Interpret and apply laws relating to market manipulation, fraudulent trade practices, and corporate disclosures.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | : Overview of Capital and Financial Markets <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Capital Market: Introduction, meaning and significance, Investors and companies, ➤ Securities laws and regulatory framework governing Indian capital market, ➤ Financial Market: Introduction, meaning and significance, ➤ Financial reforms and present scenario, Regulatory authorities governing financial market. | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Sebi Act, 1992 & Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Objective, Powers and Functions of SEBI Securities Appellate Tribunal, Appeals, Appearance before SAT | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Depositories Act, 1996 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definitions, setting up depositories, its type, role, functions, ➤ Admission of securities, ➤ Dematerialization v rematerialisation, ➤ Depository process, Inspection and penalties, ➤ Internal audit, concurrent audit of depository participants. | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Other Related Laws | 10 hours |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 
5.  6. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Limited Liability Partnership, Venture capital, Mutual Fund,➤ Foreign Direct Investment, Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992, The Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999. | |
| Reference Book <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Singh, Avtar; Company Law; Eastern Book Company2. Kuchhal, M.C. and Vivek; Modern Indian Company Law; Shree Mahavir Book Depot3. V. L. Iyer; SEBI practical manual.4. TAXMAN; SEBI manual. | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.



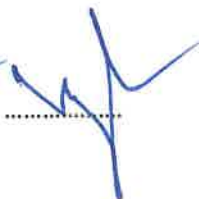
2.



3.



4.



5.



6.





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM204 Core | Business & Corporate Law Semester-II Intellectual Property Rights | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>On completion of this course, the students will be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of the conceptual foundations and classification of intellectual property rights, including copyrights, patents, trademarks, and designs.</p> <p>CO2: Critically analyze the legislative and judicial framework governing IPR in India and its alignment with international conventions such as TRIPS, WIPO, and WTO.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate the procedural aspects of registration, protection, enforcement, and remedies available for various forms of intellectual property.</p> <p>CO4: Examine contemporary legal issues related to digital IP, biotechnology, traditional knowledge, geographical indications, and cyber piracy.</p> <p>CO5: Apply IPR laws to real-world scenarios in research, innovation, commerce, and media, with emphasis on compliance and ethical considerations.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | History and Evolution <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Origin and Genesis of IPR, ➤ Theories of IPR–Locke’s, Hegel and Marxian, Ethical, moral and human rights perspectives of IPR, ➤ Theories justifying intellectual property rights, ➤ Nature of Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) and need for their protection, ➤ Dispute Settlement System in WTO, WTO-TRIPS as global binding charter of IPR and its impact on national legislation. | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | International Perspective of IPRs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ TRIPs, Berne Convention, Paris Convention, ➤ WCT, WPPT, PCT, Rome Convention, ➤ World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO). ➤ National Perspective of IPRs | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Components of IPRs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Trade Mark, Copyright, Patent, and Design, ➤ Geographical indications, and Term, ➤ Registration, Licensing, and Infringement issues. | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Contemporary Trends and Emerging Issues and Challenges for IPR System | 10 hours |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 
5.  6. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Benefit sharing and contractual agreements – International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture – issues on patent policy and farmers’ rights- CBD, Nagoya Protocol and Indian law, ➤ UNESCO – protection of folklore/cultural expression. ➤ Domain name, Disputes and cyber squatting, ➤ Traditional knowledge, Protection of plant varieties and farmers’ rights, ➤ Protection of Intellectual Property Rights in transit, and Intellectual Property Rights and Human rights. | |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Narayanan, P.; Intellectual Property Law; Eastern Law House b. Cornish, William R.; Intellectual Property; Oxford University Press c. Wadhera, B. L.; Law Relating to Intellectual Property; Universal Publication d. Paul, Meenu; Intellectual Property Laws; Allahabad Law Agency | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

Praveen

2.

Pradeep

3.

Pradeep

4.

Pradeep

5.

Pradeep

6.

Pradeep

Pradeep

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| Course Code: LLM211 Compulsory | Business & Corporate Law Semester-II DISSERTATION | L-0 T-0 P-3 C-3 | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---------------|----------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|
| <p>CO1: Develop the ability to independently identify a relevant legal research problem with academic and societal relevance.</p> <p>CO2: Apply appropriate legal research methodologies and tools for effective data collection, analysis, and interpretation.</p> <p>CO3: Demonstrate in-depth understanding and critical evaluation of the chosen research topic through structured argumentation and scholarly writing.</p> <p>CO4: Exhibit originality, analytical depth, and coherence in presenting findings in the form of a well-documented dissertation.</p> <p>CO5: Uphold academic integrity and ethical standards throughout the research and writing process.</p> | | | | | | | | |
| Evaluation Scheme: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Internal (MM)</th><th>Viva-voce (MM)</th><th>Total (MM)</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>100</td><td>100</td><td>200</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Internal Dissertation Evaluation (100 Marks): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Topic Selection & Proposal: 20 marks Literature Review & Research Methodology: 20 marks Chapter-wise Progress: 30 marks Final Submission (Content, Format, Referencing etc.): 30 marks Viva-Voce Examination (100 Marks): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understanding of Research Problem: 25 marks Clarity of Argument and Response: 25 marks Methodological Rigor: 25 marks Presentation Skills & Critical Engagement: 25 mark | | | Internal (MM) | Viva-voce (MM) | Total (MM) | 100 | 100 | 200 |
| Internal (MM) | Viva-voce (MM) | Total (MM) | | | | | | |
| 100 | 100 | 200 | | | | | | |

Signature

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.
One Year Programme
Constitutional and Administrative Law

Semester-1

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM112 Compulsory | Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-I Research Methods and Research Ethics | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Explain and distinguish the methods and techniques of legal research from that of social sciences research.</p> <p>CO2: Apply the techniques of legal research to legal research and writings.</p> <p>CO3: Write a good quality-PG level dissertation.</p> <p>CO4: Develop the proposal for undertaking independent research projects.</p> <p>CO5: Implement the research techniques to prepare class lectures/lessons based on principles, theories, legislations, and cases.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Meaning, Objectives and types of Research & Legal research <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning of research, kinds and objectives of research and legal research. • Criteria of good research, importance of research. • Problems of researchers in India. • Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Research Formulations and Design <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hypothesis: Its role, definition, criteria of a workable hypothesis and its sources. • Identification and Formulation of Research Problem • Hypothesis and Research Design (Characteristics and contents) • Database for Legal Research: Legislations, Judicial Decisions, Juristic Writings and Traditional and Online Databases. | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Research Tools & Techniques <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Methodology: Tool and Techniques for collection of data, collection of case materials and juristic literature, use of questionnaire and interview. • Computer and its role in research, Effective use of Internet, • Sampling: Types, Merits and Demerits • Observation, Interview, Questionnaire • Use of Library and e-resources | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Research Ethics | 10 hours |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 
5.  6.  

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Publication Ethics: Meaning, definition and its importance • Publication misconduct: Concept, problems, that leads to unethical behavior and vice versa. • Violation of publication ethics. • Intellectual honesty and research integrity | |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Anwarul Yaqin, Legal Research and Writing: New Perspectives 2022 (Lexis Nexis) 2. Earl R. Babbie, Adventures in Social Methodology 2022 3. Pauline V Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research 1949 (originally) (Published by Literary Licensing, LLC, 2012) 4. Robert Watt and Francis Johns, Concise Legal Research 2009 (The Federation Press) 5. S K Verma and Afzal Wani, Legal Research and Methodology 2006 (Indian Law Institute, New Delhi) | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

Pouen

2.

Pouen

3.

Pouen

4.

Pouen

5.

Pouen

6.

Pouen

Pouen

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM113 Compulsory | Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-I Public Law in Global Perspective | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Explain the concepts of public law, private law, constitutionalism, constitutional morality, and federalism.</p> <p>CO2: Identify underlying principles of the legal systems of United Kingdom, United States of America, and Switzerland.</p> <p>CO3: Analyse the underlying principles of Indian constitution with that of United Kingdom (UK) & United States of America (USA).</p> <p>CO4: Philosophy of Indian Constitution, Appraise the challenges to the Indian legal system and suggest a remedy thereof.</p> <p>CO5: Evaluate the underlying principles of rule of law, administrative standards, and criminal justice system.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Public Law – Constitution and Administrative Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning and Idea of Constitution, • Meaning and definition & Concept of Public Law • Public Law – International Law, Constitutional Law and Administrative Law • Distinction between Public Law and Private Law • Living Constitution • Constitution as Supreme Law | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Constitutionalism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept • Distinction between Constitution and Constitutionalism • Essential features of Constitutionalism – • Written Constitution, Separation of Powers, Fundamental Rights, • Independence of Judiciary and Judicial Review | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Constitutional foundations of powers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supremacy of Legislature in Law Making • Rule of law · Dicey's Concept of Rule of Law · Modern Concept of Rule of Law · Social and economic rights as part of rule of law | 10 hours |

Signature

1.

[Signature]

2.

[Signature]

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

[Signature]

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Separation of powers · Concept of Separation of Powers · Checks and Balances · Separation of Powers or Separation of Functions | |
| Unit-IV | Forms of Governments <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Federal and Unitary Forms: Features, Advantages and Disadvantages · Models of Federalism and Concept of Quasi-federalism · • Role of Courts in Preserving Federalism • Parliamentary and Presidential Forms of Government | 10 hours |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, OUP 2. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, Lexis Nexis 3. D.D. Basu, Comparative Federalism, Lexis Nexis 4. Neal Devins and Louis Fisher, The Democratic Constitution (Oxford, 2010) 5. Vicki C. Jackson, Mark V. Tushnet, Comparative Constitutional Law, Foundation Press 6. H.W.R. Wade, Administrative Law, Oxford 7. Erwin Chemerinsky, Constitutional Law, Principles and Policies, Espen 8. Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford <p>Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.</p> | | |

Signature

1.

Baru

2.

Prabhu

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

I. Kaur

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM109 Core | Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-I Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understanding the concept of Fundamental Rights</p> <p>CO2: Analyzing the significance of Directive Principles</p> <p>CO3: Exploring the relationship between FRs and DPSP</p> <p>CO4: Identifying violations and seeking remedies</p> <p>CO5: Evaluating the role of the judiciary</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Concept of Fundamental Rights <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evolution of Fundamental Rights • Concept of Fundamental Rights and Relation with Natural Rights • Enforcement of Fundamental Rights • Definition of State- Rights against state • Is there need to enlarge the definition of State? | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Forms, Limitations, Suspendability and Amendability of Fundamental Rights <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rights to Equality • Right to Freedom and Right against Exploitation • Fundamental Freedoms and Right to Information • Right to Life and Personal Liberty • Arrest, Preventive Detention and National Security • Freedom of Religion and Secularism • Fundamental Rights: Suspend ability, Amenability and Limitations • Remedies against Violation/Threat of Violation of Fundamental Rights | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Directive Principles of State Policy and their Unenforceability <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Development and Importance of Directive Principles of State Policy and their enforceability • Emerging Regime of New Rights and Remedies under the Garb of Directive Principles | 10 hours |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 
 5.  6.   

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|--|-----------------|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of and Directive Principles International Instruments in Interpreting Fundamental Rights | |
| Unit-IV | Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy and Judicial Review <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Judicial Response on Fundamental rights and Directive Principles of State Policy • Amendment to FRs and Directive Principles (Shankari Prasad to I.R.Coelho's Case) • FRs and Judicial Review | 10 hours |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. M.P. Jain, Constitutional Law of India Wadawa, Nagpur 2. H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India 2002 Vol. 1 Universal 3. John B. Howard, "The Social Accountability of Public Enterprises" in Law and Community Controls in New Development Strategies (International Centre for law in Development 1980) 4. Bruce Michael Boys, "Film Censorship in India: A Reasonable Restriction on Freedom of Speech and Expression" 14 J.I.L.I. 501 (1972). 5. Rajeev Dhavan, "On the Law of the Press in India" 26 J.I.L.I. 288 (1984). 6. Rajeev Dhavan, "Legitimizing Government Rhetoric: Reflections on Some Aspects of the Second Press Commission" 26 J.I.L.I. 391 (1984). | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

Poam

2.

Pradhu

3.

Shankar

4.

Shankar

5.

I. Kaur

6.

Shankar

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM110 Core | Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-I Media Law | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1 Understand the evolution and significance of media law in India, including its constitutional foundation under the right to freedom of speech and expression.</p> <p>CO2: Recall key legislations, regulatory frameworks, and judicial decisions governing print, broadcast, and digital media in India.</p> <p>CO3: Apply legal principles to assess issues related to media ethics, censorship, defamation, contempt of court, and protection of journalistic sources.</p> <p>CO4: Analyze conflicts between media freedom and other rights such as privacy, public order, and national security.</p> <p>CO5: Critically evaluate the role of statutory bodies (e.g., Press Council of India, TRAI) and judicial responses in regulating the media landscape.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Introduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evolution of Media • Types of media: • Print • Electronic • E-Media – Free Flow of Information beyond boundaries and barriers <p style="text-align: center;">Difference between Visual and non- Visual Media - impact on People</p> | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Freedom of Speech and Expression -Article 19 (1) (a) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An introduction to Freedom of expression • Evolution of Freedom of Press • Restrictions under Constitution • Article 19(2) • Government Power to legislate - Article 246 read with the Seventh Schedule. • Power to impose Tax -licensing and license fee. • Advertisement & Ethics: Misleading Advertisement vis-à-vis Consumers rights | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Law of defamation and obscenity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defamation • Libel • Slander | 10 hours |

Signature

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obscenity • Sedition | |
| Unit-IV | <p>Development of laws relating to Media vis a vis International regime</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Censorship of films • Censorship under Constitution • Censorship under the Cinematograph Act. • Pre-censorship of films | 10 hours |
| <p>Reference Books</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. M.P. Jain, Constitutional Law of India Wadawa, Nagpur 2. H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India 2002 Vol. 1 Universal 3. John B. Howard, "The Social Accountability of Public Enterprises" in Law and Community Controls in New Development Strategies (International Centre for law in Development 1980) 4. Bruce Michael Boys, "Film Censorship in India: A Reasonable Restriction on Freedom of Speech and Expression" 14 J.I.L.I. 501 (1972). 5. Rajeev Dhavan, "On the Law of the Press in India" 26 J.I.L.I. 288 (1984). 6. Rajeev Dhavan, "Legitimizing Government Rhetoric: Reflections on Some Aspects of the Second Press Commission" 26 J.I.L.I. 391 (1984). <p>Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.</p> | | |

Signature

1.

Poornima

2.

Priyanka

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

Tikay

6.

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM111 Core | Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-I Administrative Law | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>CO1: Understand the nature, scope, and evolution of administrative law and its relationship with constitutional principles such as rule of law, separation of powers, and natural justice.</p> <p>CO2: Recall key doctrines and statutory provisions governing administrative functions, including delegated legislation, administrative discretion, and quasi-judicial actions.</p> <p>CO3: Apply the principles of administrative law in evaluating the legality of government actions, rules, and administrative decisions.</p> <p>CO4: Analyze judicial control mechanisms over administrative actions through writs, tribunals, and judicial review.</p> <p>CO5: Critically evaluate the role of regulatory bodies, ombudsman institutions, and commissions in ensuring administrative accountability and transparency.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Scope and Development of Administrative Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Administrative Law-Definition, Nature, Scope and Functions • Growth of Administrative Law in India • Basic Constitutional Principles: Indian Perspectives • Rule of Law: changing dimensions, relation of administrative process • Separation of Powers • Constitutional Torts | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Administrative Functions and Discretion <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Classification of Administrative Functions • Administrative Discretion • Natural Justice • Rule of Fairness • Rule against Bias • Fair Hearing | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Growth and Development of Delegated Legislation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Delegated Legislation. • Importance, Need and Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation. • Conditional Legislation. • Controls on Delegated Legislation. • Parliamentary Control. | 10 hours |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 
5.  6. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Judicial Control. | |
| Unit-IV | Transparency and Accountability <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lokpal and Lokayukt.Right to Information.Vigilance Commission. | 10 hours |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none">M. P. Jain & S. N. Jain -Principles of Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis Butterworth's Wadawa Nagpur.P. Massey -Administrative Law, 7Edition 2008. Publication-Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.H.W.R. Wade and C.F. Forsyth -Administrative Law, Publication- Oxford University Press, Newyork.Garner's –Administrative Law, Oxford University pressDe Smith - Judicial Review of Administrative Action, Sweet and Maxwell Publication. | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

P. Ram

2.

P. Datta

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

I. Kaur

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.
One Year Programme
Constitutional and Administrative Law

Semester-2

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM 201 Compulsory | Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II Law and Justice | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the nature of globalization and its historical and developmental course.</p> <p>CO2: Apply the analytical tools to analyse the impact of globalization on the sovereignty of state, federalism, and human rights jurisprudence.</p> <p>CO3: Comprehend the concept of global justice and the source of law to achieve justice.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the working of international institutions, which are instrumental in delivering justice.</p> <p>CO5: Implement the legal framework and its efficacy in solving special in the globalised world</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Introduction to law and justice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ The concept of law as conceived by Plato ➤ Aristotle's concept of justice ➤ Law and morality ➤ Relationship between law and ethics | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Legal Theory <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Law and justice as per Natural law school ➤ Positivism and Analytical Theories of Law: ➤ Sociological jurisprudence: Pound ➤ The Pure Science of Law: Kelson's Theory. | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Concept of Justice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Concept of justice ➤ Types of justice ➤ Theories of justice : Justice by utilitarianists, Marxist approach to justice, Rawls theory of justice, Amartya sen's theory of justice | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Concept of Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Theory of liability ➤ Fault liability or no fault theory ➤ Strict liability ➤ Concept of Property: Possession, Ownership ➤ Corporate Personality ➤ Feminist Jurisprudence | 10 hours |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 

5.  6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Reference Book

1. Allen Buchanan , Justice, Legitimacy, and Self-determination: Moral Foundations for
2. International Law, Oxford Publication (2004)
3. Amartya Sen, Global Justice Harvard University Press (2017)
4. Amartya Sen, The Idea of Justice Allen Lane & Harvard University Press (2009)
5. Andrew Hurrell, Global Inequality and International Institutions Global Justice (2001)
6. Andrew Kuper, Democracy Beyond Borders: Justice and Representations in Global
7. Institutions Oxford University Press (2006)
8. Anthony McGrew, David Held (eds.), Governing Globalization: Power, Authority and
9. Global Governance Polity Press (2002)
10. Brian Barry, Culture and Equality Cambridge: Polity, (2001)

Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature

1.



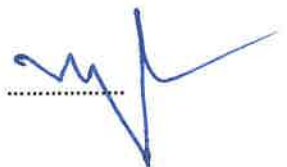
2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM 208 Core | Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II Centre-State Relations and Constitutional Governance | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>CO1: Understand the constitutional framework governing Centre-State relations in India, including legislative, administrative, and financial relations.</p> <p>CO2: Recall important constitutional provisions (e.g., Articles 245–263), landmark judgments, and key recommendations from commissions (e.g., Sarkaria, Punchhi) related to federal governance.</p> <p>CO3: Apply constitutional doctrines and principles to assess issues involving distribution of powers, cooperative federalism, and conflicts between the Centre and States.</p> <p>CO4: Analyze judicial interpretations and constitutional mechanisms such as the role of the Inter-State Council, Finance Commission, and emergency provisions affecting Centre-State dynamics.</p> <p>CO5: Critically evaluate the effectiveness of constitutional governance in India with respect to decentralization, regional autonomy, and political accountability.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Federalism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Concept of Federalism and its significance • Evolution of federal government in India • Difference between Federalism and confederation • Unitary Features of the Constitution of India • Federal Government – U.S.A, Australia, Canada | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Distribution of Legislative Power / Administrative Power <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Legislative Relations between Centre and States • Parliaments Power to legislate in State List • Cooperative Federalism | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Distribution of Fiscal Power <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Financial Relations - Dependence of States on Centre • Residuary power – inclusion of fiscal power • Grant in Aid • Restrictions of Fiscal Power • Distribution of Tax Revenues • Finance Commission – Specific purpose grants (Article 282) | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Inter-State: Trade and Commerce, Emergency | 10 hours |

Signature

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Freedom of Inter-State trade and commerce. • Restrictions on legislative power of the Union and States with regard to trade and commerce. • Emergency and Division of Powers. | |
| Reference Book <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. K. C. Wheare, Federal Government. 2. Jain M.P Outlines of Indian Legal History. 3. M.V Pylee, Constitutional History of India 4. Rama Jois M, Legal and Constitutional History of India. 5. Stetalvad M.C, , Constitutional History of India 6. Keith A.B. , Constitutional History of India 7. H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India –Vol.I &II | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

Baner

2.

Prabhu

3.

Dr. A

4.

my

5.

D. Kaur

6.

S. K. S.

Shukla

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM209 Core | Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II Police and Security Administration | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the concept of national security and maintenance of law and order.</p> <p>CO2: Examine the recourse of maintenance of national security through preventive detention and other means.</p> <p>CO3: Analyse the various anti-terrorism legislations enforceable in India.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate the powers of armed forces in maintenance of internal and national security.</p> <p>CO5: Appraise the various regulations affecting financial security.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | National Security, Public Orders and Rule of Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Emergency Detention in England - Civil Liberties Subjective satisfaction or objective assessment? Pre Independence law. | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Exceptional Legislation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> COFEPOSA and other legislation to curb economic offenders The draconian law and NHRC Special courts and tribunals Due process and special legislation | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Martial Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provisions in English Law Provisions in the Constitution | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Access to Courts and Emergency <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Article 359: ups and downs of judicial review Constitution (Forty-fourth), Amendment Act, 1978. Constitution (Fifty-ninth) Amendment Act,. 1988 | 10 hours |
| Reference Book <ol style="list-style-type: none"> G.O. Koppell "The Emergency, The Courts and Indian Democracy" 8 J.I.L.I. 287 (1966) H.M. Seervai, The Emergency, Future Safeguards and the habeas Corpus: A Criticism (1978) International Commission of Jurists, Status of Emergency and Human Rights (1984) N.C. Chatterji and Parameshwar Rao, Emergency and the Law (1966) M.S. Parmar, (1992), Problems of Police Administration, Reliance Publishing House, New | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM210 Core | Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II Local Self –Government & Federal Governance | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of the constitutional framework and legal provisions relating to Local Self-Government in India.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the evolution and significance of federal governance and decentralization in a democratic polity.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate the role and functioning of Panchayati Raj Institutions (PRIs) and Urban Local Bodies (ULBs) in participatory governance and rural/urban development.</p> <p>CO4: Critically examine the inter-governmental relations among Union, State, and Local Governments in the context of cooperative and competitive federalism.</p> <p>CO5: Apply legal and policy perspectives to suggest reforms in local governance structures for strengthening grassroots democracy and effective public service delivery.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Local Self-Government <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Federalism in India and Local Self Government Evolution of Local Self Government in India Gram Swaraj: the Gandhian concept Concept of Sarvodaya | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Local Self-Government and Constitutional Amendment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 73rd and 74th Constitutional amendments Subject matters of 11th and 12th Schedule of the Constitution of India The Balvant Rai Mehta committee report The Sarkariya Commission report | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Rural Local Self Government <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Importance of Rural local self-government Rural local self-government: Origination Powers and functions of Rural local self-government Women's reservation in Panchayat and its effects | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Urban Local Self Government <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Urban local self-government: Meaning and significant | 10 hours |

Signature

1.

P. Venk

2.

P. Sub

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

T. Kar

6.

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • organization of Urban local self-government • Urban local self-government : powers and function • Finance and Local self Govt. | |
| Reference Book <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Friedman, The State and the Rule of Law in a Mixed Economy 2. Neville L. Brown and J.F. Garner, French Administrative Law 3. Dicey, Introduction to the Law of the Constitution, 4. Ivor Jennings, Law and the Constitution 5. Schwartz & Wade, Legal Control of Government 6. Davis, Discretionary Justice 7. Jain & Jain, Principles of Administrative Law 8. De Smith, Judicial Review of Administrative Action (1995) | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

Panji

2.

Pitmi

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

Jikau

6.

Swiz

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| Course Code: LLM211 Compulsory | Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II DISSERTATION | L-0 T-0 P-3 C-3 | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---------------|----------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|
| <p>CO1: Develop the ability to independently identify a relevant legal research problem with academic and societal relevance.</p> <p>CO2: Apply appropriate legal research methodologies and tools for effective data collection, analysis, and interpretation.</p> <p>CO3: Demonstrate in-depth understanding and critical evaluation of the chosen research topic through structured argumentation and scholarly writing.</p> <p>CO4: Exhibit originality, analytical depth, and coherence in presenting findings in the form of a well-documented dissertation.</p> <p>CO5: Uphold academic integrity and ethical standards throughout the research and writing process.</p> | | | | | | | | |
| Evaluation Scheme: <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <th>Internal (MM)</th><th>Viva-voce (MM)</th><th>Total (MM)</th></tr> <tr> <td>100</td><td>100</td><td>200</td></tr> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Internal Dissertation Evaluation (100 Marks): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Topic Selection & Proposal: 20 marks ○ Literature Review & Research Methodology: 20 marks ○ Chapter-wise Progress: 30 marks ○ Final Submission (Content, Format, Referencing etc.): 30 marks • Viva-Voce Examination (100 Marks) by external expert: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Understanding of Research Problem: 25 marks ○ Clarity of Argument and Response: 25 marks ○ Methodological Rigor: 25 marks ○ Presentation Skills & Critical Engagement: 25 mark | | | Internal (MM) | Viva-voce (MM) | Total (MM) | 100 | 100 | 200 |
| Internal (MM) | Viva-voce (MM) | Total (MM) | | | | | | |
| 100 | 100 | 200 | | | | | | |

Signature

1.

[Signature]

2.

[Signature]

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

[Signature]

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

MASTER OF LAWS

LL.M.

One Year Programme

Criminal and Security Law

Semester-1

**FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR**

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM112 Compulsory | Criminal and security Law Semester-I Research Methods and Research Ethics | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Explain and distinguish the methods and techniques of legal research from that of social sciences research.</p> <p>CO2: Apply the techniques of legal research to legal research and writings.</p> <p>CO3: Write a good quality-PG level dissertation.</p> <p>CO4: Develop the proposal for undertaking independent research projects.</p> <p>CO5: Implement the research techniques to prepare class lectures/lessons based on principles, theories, legislations, and cases.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Meaning, Objectives and types of Research & Legal research <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning of research, kinds and objectives of research and legal research. • Criteria of good research, importance of research. • Problems of researchers in India. • Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Research Formulations and Design <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hypothesis: Its role, definition, criteria of a workable hypothesis and its sources. • Identification and Formulation of Research Problem • Hypothesis and Research Design (Characteristics and contents) • Database for Legal Research: Legislations, Judicial Decisions, Juristic Writings and Traditional and Online Databases. | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Research Tools & Techniques <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Methodology: Tool and Techniques for collection of data, collection of case materials and juristic literature, use of questionnaire and interview. • Computer and its role in research, Effective use of Internet, • Sampling: Types, Merits and Demerits • Observation, Interview, Questionnaire • Use of Library and e-resources | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Research Ethics | 10 hours |

Signature

1.

P. S. Rao

2.

P. S. Rao

3.

P. S. Rao

4.

P. S. Rao

5.

P. S. Rao

6.

P. S. Rao

P. S. Rao

P. S. Rao

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Publication Ethics: Meaning, definition and its importance• Publication misconduct: Concept, problems, that leads to unethical behavior and vice versa.• Violation of publication ethics.• Intellectual honesty and research integrity | |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Anwarul Yaqin, Legal Research and Writing: New Perspectives 2022 (Lexis Nexis)2. Earl R. Babbie, Adventures in Social Methodology 20223. Pauline V Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research 1949 (originally) (Published by Literary Licensing, LLC, 2012)4. Robert Watt and Francis Johns, Concise Legal Research 2009 (The Federation Press)5. S K Verma and Afzal Wani, Legal Research and Methodology 2006 (Indian Law Institute, New Delhi) | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

Pareek

2.

Pareek

3.

Sharma

4.

Sharma

5.

I. Kaur

6.

Sharma

Sharma

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM113 Compulsory | Criminal and security Law Semester-I Public Law in Global Perspective | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Explain the concepts of public law, private law, constitutionalism, constitutional morality, and federalism.</p> <p>CO2: Identify underlying principles of the legal systems of United Kingdom, United States of America, and Switzerland.</p> <p>CO3: Analyze the underlying principles of Indian constitution with that of United Kingdom (UK) & United States of America (USA).</p> <p>CO4: Philosophy of Indian Constitution, Appraise the challenges to the Indian legal system and suggest a remedy thereof.</p> <p>CO5: Evaluate the underlying principles of rule of law, administrative standards, and criminal justice system.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Public Law – Constitution and Administrative Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning and Idea of Constitution, • Meaning and definition & Concept of Public Law • Public Law – International Law, Constitutional Law and Administrative Law • Distinction between Public Law and Private Law • Living Constitution • Constitution as Supreme Law | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Constitutionalism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept • Distinction between Constitution and Constitutionalism • Essential features of Constitutionalism – • Written Constitution, Separation of Powers, Fundamental Rights, • Independence of Judiciary and Judicial Review | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Constitutional foundations of powers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supremacy of Legislature in Law Making • Rule of law · Dicey's Concept of Rule of Law · Modern Concept of Rule of Law · Social and economic rights as part of rule of law | 10 hours |

Signature

1.

[Signature]

2.

[Signature]

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

[Signature]

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Separation of powers · Concept of Separation of Powers · Checks and Balances · Separation of Powers or Separation of Functions | |
| Unit-IV | Forms of Governments <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Federal and Unitary Forms: Features, Advantages and Disadvantages · Models of Federalism and Concept of Quasi-federalism · • Role of Courts in Preserving Federalism • Parliamentary and Presidential Forms of Government | 10 hours |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, OUP 2. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, Lexis Nexis 3. D.D. Basu, Comparative Federalism, Lexis Nexis 4. Neal Devins and Louis Fisher, The Democratic Constitution (Oxford, 2010) 5. Vicki C. Jackson, Mark V. Tushnet, Comparative Constitutional Law, Foundation Press 6. H.W.R. Wade, Administrative Law, Oxford 7. Erwin Chemerinsky, Constitutional Law, Principles and Policies, Espen 8. Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford <p>Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.</p> | | |

Signature

1.

Power

2.

Pradip

3.

De A

4.

[Signature]

5.

Tikar

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-26)

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM106 Core | Criminal and security Law Semester-I Criminology and Penology | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Explain the fundamental concepts of criminology and penology, including crime, deviance, and punishment, and trace their evolution in legal thought.</p> <p>CO2: Analyse various theories of crime causation (biological, psychological, sociological) and apply them to contemporary criminal behaviour.</p> <p>CO3: Critically evaluate the functioning and impact of criminal justice institutions including police, judiciary, and prisons.</p> <p>CO4: Discuss the role and effectiveness of various types of punishments, including capital punishment, imprisonment, probation, and parole.</p> <p>CO5: Interpret statistical crime trends and assess the socio-economic and political factors influencing criminality.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Nature and Definition <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ The definition, concept of crime ➤ Nature and Scope of Criminology ➤ The schools of Criminology Principles of Criminal Jurisprudence | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Theories of crime <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Causation of crime ➤ Theory of crime ➤ Relation between crime and society ➤ Crime, Social Control and Crime Prevention | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Justice System in India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Theories of Punishment ➤ Criminal Court in India ➤ International Criminal Court ➤ Constitutional validity of capital punishment | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Prison system in India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Historical development of prisons ➤ Objectives of imprisonment. | 10 hours |

Signature

1.

Poone

2.

Pooji

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

Tikou

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ United Nation Standard Minimum Rules for treatment of prisoners and other standard settings, conventions and documents. ➤ Legal framework of the prison system in India. ➤ Prison organization in India Modernization of prisons | |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Commonwealth Secretariat, 2002, Crime and Social Justice, London. 2. Ebbe, Obi N. Ignatius, 2000, Comparative and International Criminal Justice System: Policing, Judiciary and Corrections, Butterworth, Boston. 3. Page, Michael von Tangen, 1998, Prisons, Peace and Terrorism: Penal policy in the reduction of Political Violence in Northern Ireland, Italy and the Spanish Basque country, 1968-97, Dominant Publishers and distributors, New Delhi. 4. Chakrabarti, Nirmal Kant, 1995, Probation System in the Administration of Criminal Justice, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

P. S. S.

2.

P. S. S.

3.

P. S. S.

4.

P. S. S.

5.

P. S. S.

6.

P. S. S.

P. S. S.

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES



STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM107 Core | Criminal and security Law Semester-I Police Law and Administration | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Explain the constitutional and legal framework governing police powers, duties, and responsibilities in India.</p> <p>CO2: Analyse the role of police in the criminal justice system, particularly in investigation, prevention, and maintenance of law and order.</p> <p>CO3: Critically evaluate key legislations like the Police Act, CrPC provisions, and relevant Supreme Court directives on police reforms.</p> <p>CO4: Understand the organizational structure, recruitment, training, and accountability mechanisms of the police force.</p> <p>CO5: Examine the concept of community policing, intelligence gathering, and the use of technology in modern policing.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Introduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ History of Indian Police ➤ Policing in Ancient, Medieval and Modern India – ➤ Police Act of 1861 ➤ National Police Commission Recommendations (NPC), 1979. ➤ The Police System Structural Organization of Police ➤ Role of police in modern societies | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Organization and Structure of Indian Police <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ The Police System Structure and hierarchy. ➤ Functioning of police organizations ➤ Types of police organizations. ➤ State Police. ➤ District Police, ➤ Central Police Organizations. ➤ International Criminal Police Organizations | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Police Investigation Procedures <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Methods of Investigation - Information, Interrogation and | 10 hours |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 
5.  6.  7.  8. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|---|-----------------|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Instrumentation. Recording of FIR, Case Diary and Station ➤ House Diary. Modus Operandi, Collection of Evidence, ➤ Examination of Witnesses and Suspects, Confession, Filling charge sheet. | |
| Unit-IV | Contemporary Policing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Modernization of police, Public perception of police, ➤ Police self image : measures to improve police image; ➤ Developing healthy police public relationship, zero tolerance policing. ➤ Police Reforms and role played by Supreme Court | 10 hours |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Krishna Mohan Mathur (1994), Indian Police, Role and Challenges, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi. 2. Parmar. M.S. (1992), Problems of Police Administration, Reliance Publishing House, New Delhi 3. Sankar Sen (1986), Police Today, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi. 4. Gautam, D.N. (1993), The Indian Police : A study in fundamentals, Mittal Publications. | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

P. Kumar

2.

P. Singh

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

J. K. Singh

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM108 Core | Criminal and security Law Semester-I Criminal Justice Administration | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the structure, purpose, and functioning of the criminal justice system including police, prosecution, judiciary, and correctional institutions.</p> <p>CO2: Examine the roles and inter-relationships of key stakeholders in criminal justice such as investigators, prosecutors, defense lawyers, and judges.</p> <p>CO3: Analyse the procedural safeguards for fair trial and due process under Indian and international legal frameworks.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate the effectiveness of criminal justice policies in ensuring justice, public safety, and protection of human rights.</p> <p>CO5: Identify the challenges in the administration of criminal justice including delays, corruption, overburdened courts, and undertrial prisoners.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Crime <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Concept, Nature, Definition and Characteristics of Crime. ➤ Development of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice System during British period and post independent period. ➤ Kinds of Punishment Elements of Criminal Liability of the crime, Intention, preparations, attempt and commission. ➤ Mensrea – Intention, recklessness, negligence, malice, inchoate offences. ➤ Mensrea under the Indian Penal Code 1860 ➤ Exemptions from criminal liability | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Procedural Mechanism in the Criminal Justice System <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Cognizable and Non-cognizable offences. ➤ Bailable and Non-Bailable offences. ➤ Compoundable and Non-Compoundable offences ➤ Investigation, Prosecution and Trial ➤ Warrant cases and Summons cases ➤ The right to counsel and legal aid with special reference to Indian Constitution and BNSS | 10 hours |

Signature

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| Unit-III | Police System in India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ History of Police & Policing ➤ Role of police in modern societies. ➤ Police organization in India ➤ Police community and crime. ➤ Police reforms and modernization ➤ Effective Judicial Control on Criminal Justice system | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Role of evidence in Criminal Justice System <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Relevancy and admissibility, of facts ➤ Relevancy of confessions and dying declarations ➤ Appreciating expert evidence in court ➤ Relevancy and Admissibility of evidence collected through Forensic and other modern tools and techniques ➤ Admissibility of evidence in Cyber Crime ➤ Protection of Witnesses ➤ Hostile witnesses. | 10 hours |
| Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Huda, Shamsul; The Principles of the Law of Crimes in British India; LexisNexis 2. Ashworth, Andrew; Principles of Criminal Law; Oxford University Press 3. Hall, Jerome; General Principles of Criminal Law; Law Book Exchange 4. Gaur, K.D.; Criminal Law: Cases and Materials; LexisNexis 5. Choudhary, Ram Naresh; Principles of Criminal Law; Eastern Book Company 6. Nigam, R.C.; Criminal Law; Asia Law House 7. Pillai, Dr. K.N. Chandrasekharan; General Principles of Criminal Law; Eastern Book Company | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

Panel

2.

Adhikari

3.

Shukla

4.

[Signature]

5.

J. K. Singh

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.
One Year Programme
Criminal and Security Law

Semester-2

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Course Code: LLM 201 Compulsory | Criminal and security Law Semester-II Law and Justice | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the nature of globalization and its historical and developmental course.</p> <p>CO2: Apply the analytical tools to analyse the impact of globalization on the sovereignty of state, federalism, and human rights jurisprudence.</p> <p>CO3: Comprehend the concept of global justice and the source of law to achieve justice.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the working of international institutions, which are instrumental in delivering justice.</p> <p>CO5: Implement the legal framework and its efficacy in solving special in the globalised world</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Introduction to law and justice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ The concept of law as conceived by Plato ➤ Aristotle's concept of justice ➤ Law and morality ➤ Relationship between law and ethics | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Legal Theory <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Law and justice as per Natural law school ➤ Positivism and Analytical Theories of Law: ➤ Sociological jurisprudence: Pound ➤ The Pure Science of Law: Kelson's Theory. | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Concept of Justice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Concept of justice ➤ Types of justice ➤ Theories of justice : Justice by utilitarianists, Marxist approach to justice, Rawls theory of justice, Amartya sen's theory of justice | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Concept of Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Theory of liability ➤ Fault liability or no fault theory ➤ Strict liability | 10 hours |

Signature

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES









STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Concept of Property: Possession, Ownership➤ Corporate Personality➤ Feminist Jurisprudence | |
| Reference Book <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Allen Buchanan , Justice, Legitimacy, and Self-determination: Moral Foundations for2. International Law, Oxford Publication (2004)3. Amartya Sen, Global Justice Harvard University Press (2017)4. Amartya Sen, The Idea of Justice Allen Lane & Harvard University Press (2009)5. Andrew Hurrell, Global Inequality and International Institutions Global Justice (2001)6. Andrew Kuper, Democracy Beyond Borders: Justice and Representations in Global7. Institutions Oxford University Press (2006)8. Anthony McGrew, David Held (eds.), Governing Globalization: Power, Authority and9. Global Governance Polity Press (2002)10. Brian Barry, Culture and Equality Cambridge: Polity, (2001) <p>Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.</p> | | |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 
5.  6.  7.  8. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES









STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM205 Core | Criminal and security Law Semester-II Criminal Justice and Human Right | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the fundamental principles of human rights and their integration into the criminal justice system.</p> <p>CO2: Examine the constitutional and legal safeguards available to accused, victims, and other stakeholders in criminal proceedings.</p> <p>CO3: Analyse key international human rights instruments (e.g., ICCPR, UDHR, CAT) relevant to criminal justice administration.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate the role of courts, police, and prisons in upholding human rights and ensuring fair treatment of individuals.</p> <p>CO5: Identify and critique instances of human rights violations such as custodial torture, illegal detention, and discrimination within the justice system.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Identifying the linkages between Human Rights and Criminal justice-International and National Perspective <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Human rights, Indian Constitution and criminal justice. ➤ Human Rights and the United Nations Charter, International Bill of Right Understand the human rights regime at the global level with special reference to criminal justice | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Human Rights of Offender vis-s-vis Criminal Justice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Human rights of the offender at the pre-trial stage viz. investigation, arrest, search and seizure. ➤ Human rights of the offender during trial. ➤ Human rights issues in sentencing process. ➤ Police accountability and custodial violence, Police reforms and implementation, Judicial pronouncements | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Recognizing Human Rights of the Victims of Crime <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Victimological approaches to human rights jurisprudence. ➤ Human rights of victims vs. human rights of offenders a conflict zone? ➤ Protection from double jeopardy, Self-incrimination, Production before magistrate from police custody, Fair and speedy trial, Representation, Protection from ex post facto laws, Legal aid, | 10 hours |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 
 5.  6.  7.  8. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Compensation, Rehabilitation, Administration of criminal justice. ➤ Role of various Protection Agencies/Institutions | |
| Unit-IV | Role of Human rights institutions in criminal justice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ National Human Rights Commission, ➤ State Human Rights Commission and Criminal justice. ➤ Human rights courts, International Criminal Court, International norms on Administration | 10 hours |
| Reference Book <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Singh, M. P.; V.N Shukla's Constitution of India; Eastern Book Company 2. Parekh, P.H.; Human Right Year Books; Universal Publication 3. Basu, D.D.; Human Rights in Constitutional Law; LexisNexis 4. Bava, Noor Jahan; Human Rights and Criminal Justice Administration in India; Uppal Publishing Vibhute, 5. K. I.; Criminal Justice: A Human Rights Perspective of the Criminal Justice Process in India; Eastern Book Company | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

Pourani

2.

Poddhi

3.

Shukla

4.

Shukla

5.

T. Kaur

6.

Shukla

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM206 Core | Criminal and security Law Semester-II White Collar Crimes and Corporate Crime | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the concept, nature, and scope of white collar and corporate crimes, and distinguish them from traditional crimes.</p> <p>CO2: Examine various types of white collar crimes such as fraud, bribery, insider trading, money laundering, and cybercrime.</p> <p>CO3: Analyse corporate criminal liability under Indian laws, including the Companies Act, SEBI regulations, and the Indian Penal Code.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate the role of enforcement agencies like SFIO, ED, CBI, and SEBI in investigating and prosecuting corporate crimes.</p> <p>CO5: Critically assess legal frameworks and judicial responses related to corporate frauds and unethical business practices.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Nature and Definition <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Genesis of White Collar Crime. ➤ Nature and Scope of White Collar Crime. ➤ Growth of White Collar Crime in India and Western Countries. ➤ Men-srea and White Collar Crime. ➤ Vicarious liability in White Collar Crime ➤ Strict liability in White Collar Crime. | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Corporate Crimes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Corporate Crimes-Meaning and Nature. ➤ Psychological and Socio-economic Factors underlying corporate frauds. ➤ Types of Corporate Crimes. ➤ Judicial Attitude towards Corporate Crimes. ➤ Offences Relating to Statutory Noncompliance under Companies Act ➤ Vicarious Liability of Corporation | 10 hours |

Signature

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| Unit-III | Statues dealing with White Collar Offences. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ The Essential Commodities Act, 1955 : ➤ The Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006 : ➤ Provisions relating to Food Articles. ➤ Implementation of the Act by Food Safety Officers. ➤ Food Safety and Standards Authority of India. ➤ Breach of Foreign Exchange Regulations(FEMA) | 10 hours |
| Unit-IV | Indian Scenario <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ White Collor Crimes in Indian scenario. ➤ Corruption in government and politics ➤ Black Money. ➤ Judicial response to white collar crimes in India. ➤ Cyber Crimes | 10 hours |

Reference Book

1. Gandhirajan, C K 2004, Organised crime, A P H Publishing Corporation
2. Nair, P M 2002, Combating Organized crime, Konark Publishers
3. Karan Raj, 2002, Dictionary of Terrorism and Bioterrorism, IVY Publishing House, Delhi.
4. V Grover, 2002, Encyclopedia of International Terrorism, Vol. 1,2 &3, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
5. Shah, Giriraj, 2002, Encyclopedia of International Terrorism, Anmol Publications, New Delhi.
6. Holmes, Ronald M, 2001, Murder in America, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
7. Cambridge University Press, 2001, White Collar Crime Explosion: How to protect yourself and your company from prosecution
8. Kelly, Robert J, 2000, Encyclopedia of Organized Crime in the United States from Capone's Chicago to the New Urban Underworld, Greenwood Press, Westport. London.

Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature

1.

[Signature]

2.

[Signature]

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

[Signature]

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Course Code: LLM207 Core | Criminal and security Law Semester-I Victimology | L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3 |
| <p>By the end of this program, students shall be able to:</p> <p>CO's 1 Understand the evolution and scope of victimology as an academic and legal discipline, including key concepts, types of victims, and theories explaining victimization</p> <p>CO's 2 Analyze the legal rights and protections available to victims under national and international legal frameworks, including compensation schemes, victim impact statements, and restorative justice mechanisms.</p> <p>CO's 3 Evaluate the role of various institutions such as the police, courts, legal aid services, and NGOs in addressing victim needs, ensuring justice, and preventing secondary victimization.</p> <p>CO's 4 Critically assess contemporary issues in victimology, including victimization of vulnerable groups (women, children, minorities), victims of terrorism and trafficking, and the challenges in implementing victim-centric justice policies</p> <p>CO's 5 Critically assess the legal and institutional frameworks for victim compensation and support in India, including statutory provisions under the CrPC, SC/ST Act, and social welfare mechanisms such as restitution, ex-gratia payments, and insurance, highlighting the role of the state as a duty-bearer.</p> | | |
| Unit-I | Victims: Concept and Importance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Meaning nature and types of victims of crime. ➤ Historical development of victimology. ➤ Scope and objectives of victimology ➤ National and International thinking: United Nation, Amnesty International, National Human Right Commission etc. | 10 hours |
| Unit-II | Patterns of Criminal Victimizations. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Role of victims in Criminal Occurrence Victim – Offender relationship ➤ Victim typologies. ➤ Victim of abuse of power. ➤ Women and crime victimization. Children and crime victimization. | 10 hours |
| Unit-III | Impact of Victimization: Physical and Financial <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Physical and financial impact of victimization. | 10 hours |

Signature

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| | | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Victimization: Impact on family. ➤ Psychological stress and trauma. ➤ Criminal, victimization, sense of security and socio economic development. | |
| Unit-IV | Criminal Justice System & Victim <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Criminal Justice System and victim relationship: Collaborator or evidence. ➤ Victim & Police: Lodging of FIR & recording of statement. ➤ Deposition & cross-examination in courts. ➤ NGO intervention: Victim-Witness Association, Victim Association ➤ Concept, meaning & importance for society & criminal justice system. ➤ Restitution, ex-gratia payment & insurance. ➤ Compensation by public authorities as social obligation. ➤ Victim Compensation in India: Provisions under Cr. P.C, SC, ST Act, etc. | 10 hours |
| Reference Book <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Singh Makkar, S.P.1993, Global perspectives in Victimology, ABC Publications, Jalandhar 2. Rajan, V.N., 1981, Victimology in India : An Introductory Study, Allied Publishers, New Delhi 3. Chokalingam, K1985, Readings in Victimology : Towards a Victim Perspective in Criminology, Ravi Raj Publications, Madras 4. Devasia,V.V 1992, Criminology, Victimology and Corrections, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi 5. Kelly, Robert J, 2000, Encyclopedia of Organized Crime in the United States from Capone's Chicago to the New Urban Underworld, Greenwood Press, Westport. London. | | |
| Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one. | | |

Signature

1.

P. Baveri

2.

P. Baveri

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

T. K. Kaur

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES








STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

LL.M. (One Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

| Course Code: LLM211 Compulsory | Criminal & Security Law Semester-II DISSERTATION | L-0 T-0 P-3 C-3 | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|---------------|----------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|
| <p>CO1: Develop the ability to independently identify a relevant legal research problem with academic and societal relevance.</p> <p>CO2: Apply appropriate legal research methodologies and tools for effective data collection, analysis, and interpretation.</p> <p>CO3: Demonstrate in-depth understanding and critical evaluation of the chosen research topic through structured argumentation and scholarly writing.</p> <p>CO4: Exhibit originality, analytical depth, and coherence in presenting findings in the form of a well-documented dissertation.</p> <p>CO5: Uphold academic integrity and ethical standards throughout the research and writing process.</p> | | | | | | | | |
| Evaluation Scheme: <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <th>Internal (MM)</th><th>Viva-voce (MM)</th><th>Total (MM)</th></tr> <tr> <td>100</td><td>100</td><td>200</td></tr> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Internal Dissertation Evaluation (100 Marks): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Topic Selection & Proposal: 20 marks ○ Literature Review & Research Methodology: 20 marks ○ Chapter-wise Progress: 30 marks ○ Final Submission (Content, Format, Referencing etc.): 30 marks • Viva-Voce Examination (100 Marks): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Understanding of Research Problem: 25 marks ○ Clarity of Argument and Response: 25 marks ○ Methodological Rigor: 25 marks ○ Presentation Skills & Critical Engagement: 25 mark | | | Internal (MM) | Viva-voce (MM) | Total (MM) | 100 | 100 | 200 |
| Internal (MM) | Viva-voce (MM) | Total (MM) | | | | | | |
| 100 | 100 | 200 | | | | | | |

Signature

1.  2.  3.  4. 
5.  6.  7.  8. 